

## PRONOMES PESSOAIS VERBO SER OU ESTAR

Ouçã e repita.

### PRONOMES PESSOAIS

I*	eu
you	tu, você
he	ele
she	ela
it (animais ou coisas)	ele, ela
we	nós
you	vós, vocês
they	eles, elas

### VERBO TO BE (ser ou estar)

Afirmativo

I am	eu sou, eu estou
you are	você é, você está
he is	ele é, ele está
she is	ela é, ela está
it is	ele/ela é, ele/ela está
we are	nós somos, nós estamos
you are	vocês são, vocês estão
they are	eles/elas são, eles/elas estão

\*O pronome "I" sempre deve ser escrito em letra maiúscula, mesmo que ele esteja no meio da frase.

### VERBO TO BE (ser ou estar)

Negativo

I am not	eu não sou, eu não estou
you are not	você não é, você não está
he is not	ele não é, ele não está
she is not	ela não é, ela não está
it is not	ele/ela não é, ele/ela não está
we are not	nós não somos, nós não estamos
you are not	vocês não são, vocês não estão
they are not	eles/elas não são, eles/elas não estão

### 2 Complete a forma afirmativa e a interrogativa.

I	am	Am	I?
you	_____	Are	_____?
_____	is	Is	_____?
_____	_____	Is	_____?
_____	is	_____	it?
we	_____	Are	_____?
_____	are	_____	you?
_____	are	_____	they?

VERB TO BE

### VERBO TO BE (ser ou estar)

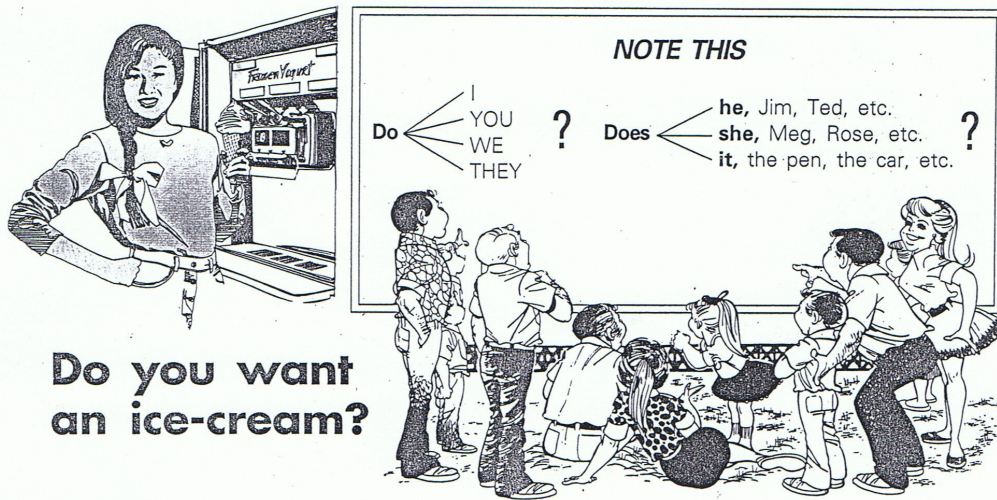
Interrogativo

Am I?	Eu sou? Eu estou?
Are you?	Você é? Você está?
Is he?	Ele é? Ele está?
Is she?	Ela é? Ela está?
Is it?	Ele/ela é? Ele/ela está?
Are we?	Nós somos? Nós estamos?
Are you?	Vocês são? Vocês estão?
Are they?	Eles/elas são? Eles/elas estão?

### 3 Complete a forma negativa.

I	am	not
you	_____	_____
he	_____	_____
she	_____	not
_____	is	not
we	_____	_____
you	are	_____
_____	_____	_____

SIMPLE PRESENT



1. Use *do* or *does*.

- a) DO you want an ice-cream ?
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ you have a car ?
- c) \_\_\_\_\_ she prefer orange juice ?
- d) \_\_\_\_\_ you like bread ?
- e) \_\_\_\_\_ Mary go to school ?
- f) \_\_\_\_\_ she like cake ?
- g) \_\_\_\_\_ you speak English ?
- h) \_\_\_\_\_ they dance well ?
- i) \_\_\_\_\_ Meg work in a factory ?

2. Answer affirmatively.

Use short answers.

- a) Do you like milk?  
Yes, I do.
- b) Does Paul like soccer ?  
Yes, He does.
- c) Do you prefer an apple ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- d) Does she write letters ?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- e) Does she paint pictures ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

f) Do you see me ?  
\_\_\_\_\_

g) Does she sing well ?

3. Answer negatively.

Use short answers.

- 1. Do you like milk ?  
No, I don't.
- 2. Does she sing well ?  
No, she doesn't.
- 3. Do you have a ball ?
- 4. Do you know Mary ?
- 5. Does she speak English ?
- 6. Do you know my friend John ?
- 7. Do they play football ?
- 8. Do you speak English ?

4. Complete the questions.

1. Paul plays tennis.

Does Paul play tennis ?

2. Meg goes to school.

Does Meg go to school ?

3. Bob knows you.

\_\_\_\_\_

4. Jane speaks English.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Fred likes cheese.

\_\_\_\_\_

6. Robert sings well.

\_\_\_\_\_

7. Mary helps her brother.

\_\_\_\_\_

8. Jim eats a lot.

\_\_\_\_\_

9. Lucy lives on a farm.

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Change to the interrogative form. Use do or does.

1. You speak English.

Do you speak English ?

2. She speaks English.

Does she speak English ?

3. He lives on a farm.

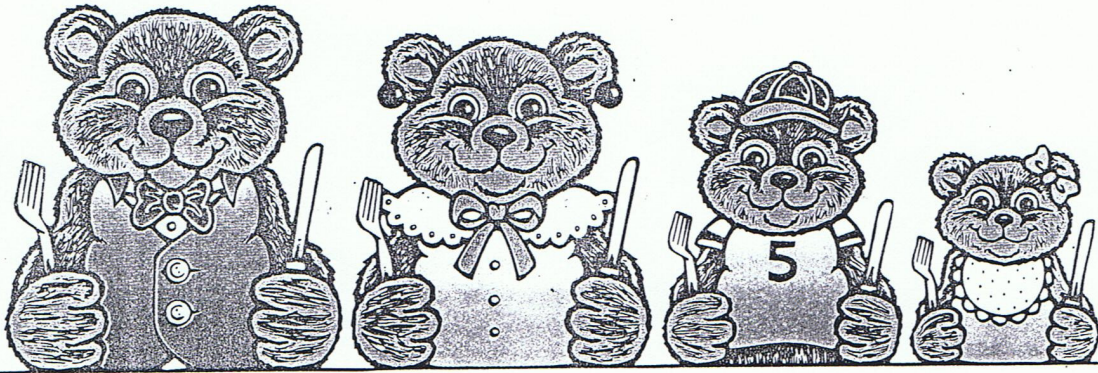
4. They like bread.

5. She dances well.

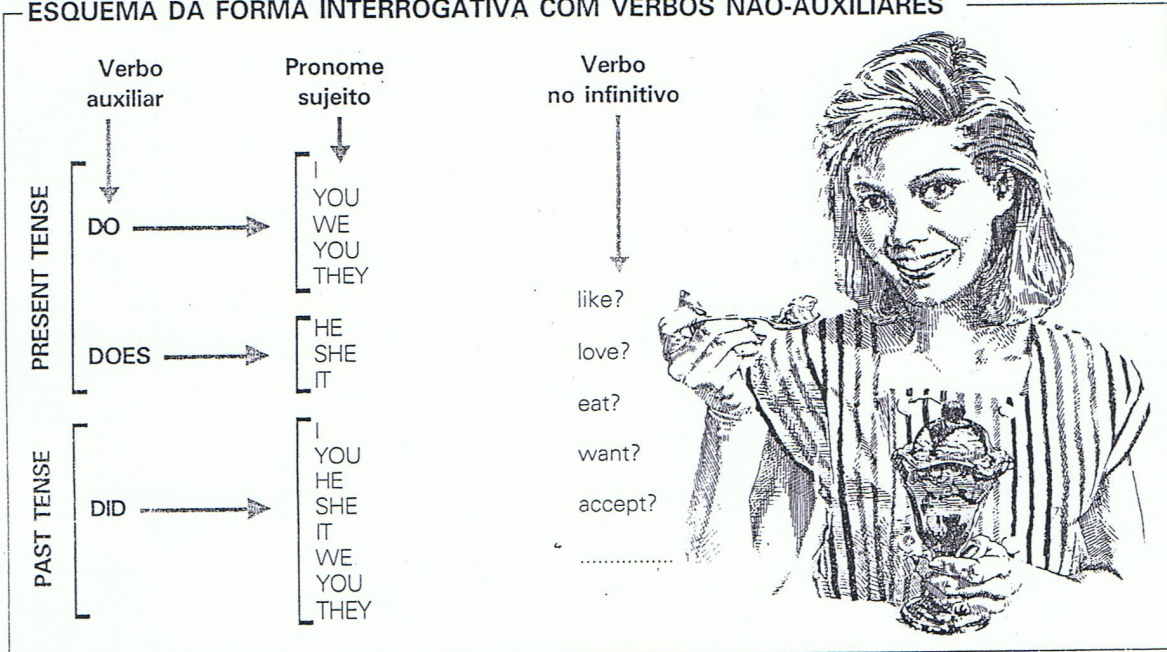
6. He works here.

7. They read newspaper.

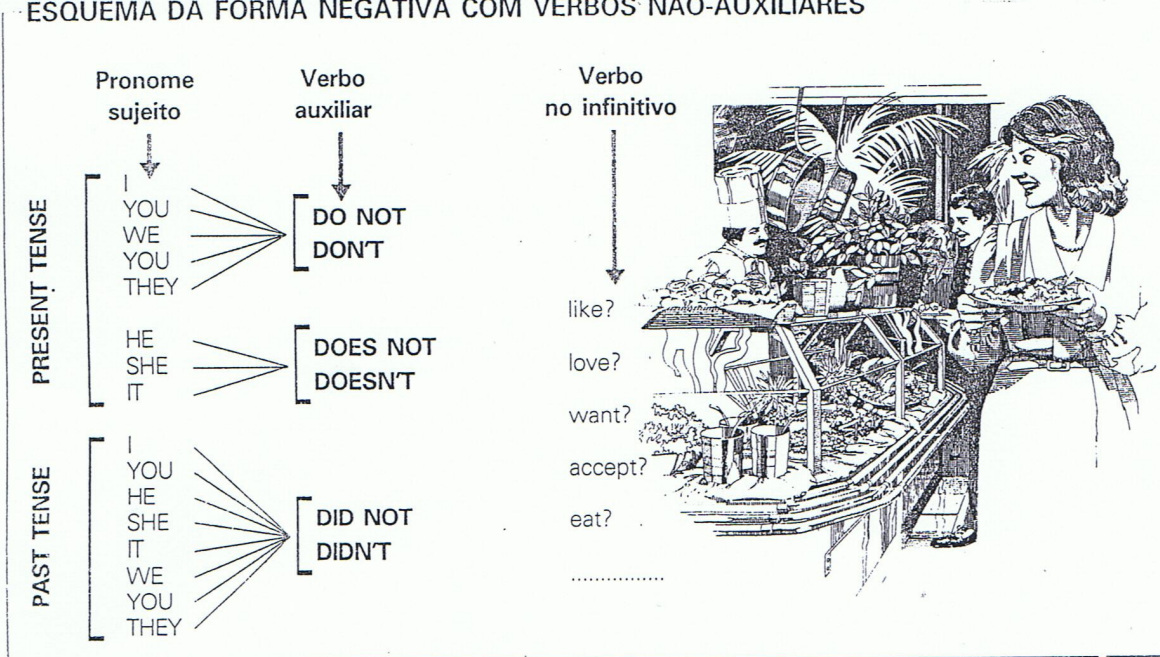
8. You study your lessons.



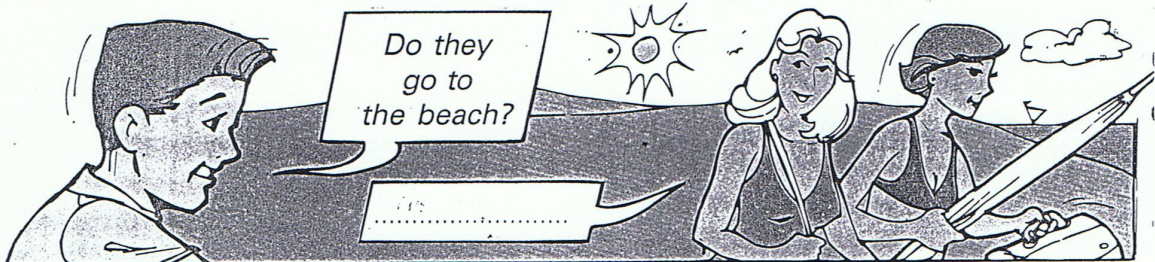
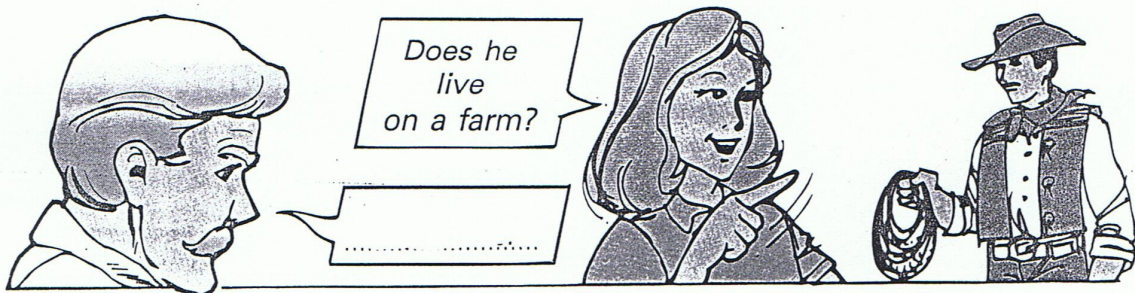
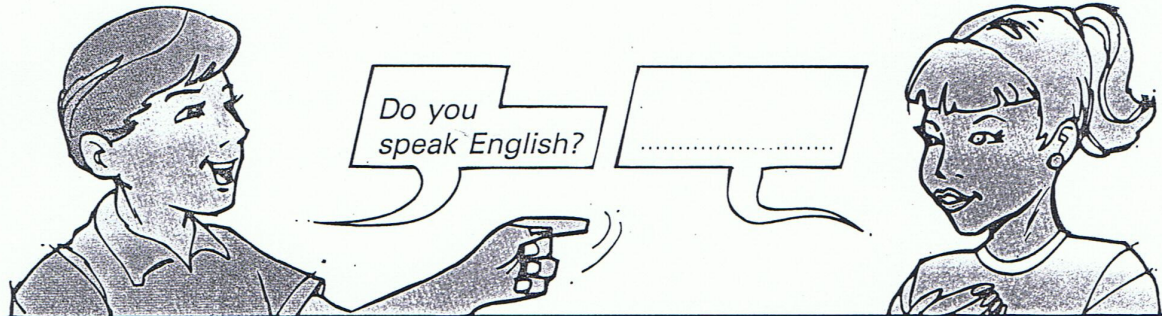
ESQUEMA DA FORMA INTERROGATIVA COM VERBOS NÃO-AUXILIARES



ESQUEMA DA FORMA NEGATIVA COM VERBOS NÃO-AUXILIARES



5. Look at the pictures and fill in the balloons. Use short affirmative answers.



6. Look at the pictures and answer. Use the affirmative or negative forms in short answers.



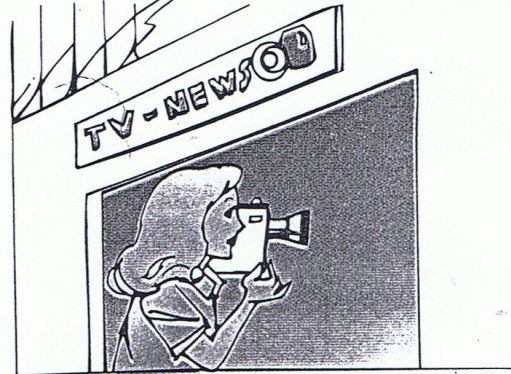
- Does the boy like lemons?



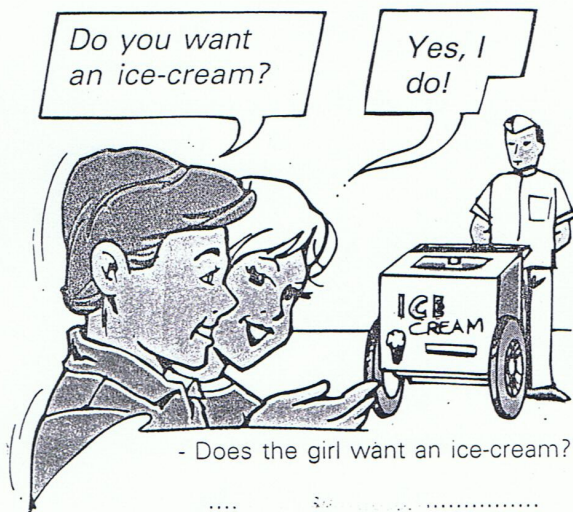
- Does the man read the newspaper every day?



- Do they speak English?



- Does the girl work on television?






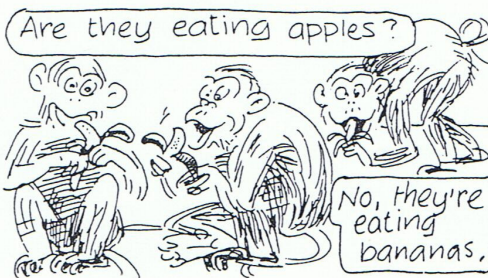
- Does the girl want an ice-cream?



Do you like music? .....

THE PRESENT PROGRESSIVE / THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS

Positive 	Negative 	Questions 
I am	I am not	Am I
You are	You aren't	Are you
He She is walking	He She isn't walking	Is he she walking?
It	It	it
We	We	we
You are	You aren't	Are you
They	They	they



Phrases used with the present continuous:

*now*

*at the moment*

*today*

*tomorrow*

*this afternoon*

*this evening*

1. Complete the sentences with the verbs in the Simple Present or the Present Continuous Tense.

- Excuse me, \_\_\_\_\_ (you/speak) English?
- Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a shower at the moment.
- They \_\_\_\_\_ (not/watch) TV every day.
- Listen! Pavarotti \_\_\_\_\_ (sing).
- How often \_\_\_\_\_ (you/read) a newspaper?
- Excuse me, but you \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) in my place.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ (not/run) in the park every morning.
- What time \_\_\_\_\_ (she/finish) work every day?

2. Use the Present Continuous Tense of the verbs:  
take - read - watch - not watch - cook - listen

The Hemingtons are at home this morning . Margareth \_\_\_\_\_ a magazine.  
John is in the bathroom. He \_\_\_\_\_ a shower.  
Grandma is in the kitchen. She \_\_\_\_\_ .  
Mr. Hemington is in the living room. He \_\_\_\_\_ TV.  
Ms. Hemington is in the living room too. But she \_\_\_\_\_ TV.  
She \_\_\_\_\_ to music .

3. Unscramble the sentences.

1. on - children - sitting - floor - the - are - the - ?

2. wearing - pants - am - blue - I - and - shirt - a - white - .

3. swim - penguins - can - but - can't - they - fly - .

4. Bob - are - eleven - Julie - old - and - years - .

5. repeat - the - can - answer - please - you - ?

4. Read the text and answer the questions. (Give complete answers).

Monday, August 16

Dear John,

*I'm on vacation, in Brazil, with my family. We're having a good time. Brazil is a beautiful country. The weather is hot and sunny.*

Now we're having a spare time in the hotel. There are a lot of things to do here. Today I'm writing postcards and letters to my friends. My mother is swimming, and my brother and his friends are playing volleyball.

*My father is running and my sister is listening to the music.*

*When I arrive I'll tell you all the news!*

See you soon,  
George



A LETTER FROM BRAZIL

1. Where is George's mother?

\_\_\_\_\_

2. Is George's father swimming?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Are George's brother and his friends playing volleyball?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. How is the weather in Brazil?

\_\_\_\_\_

5. Complete the text according to the picture.

Use the Present Continuous Tense of the verbs:

cook, study, read, watch, sleep, not take, play

*The Brown family is at home today. Leo and Toby are in the living room.*

*They \_\_\_\_\_ video game. The cat is in the yard. It is*

*\_\_\_\_\_. Mr. Brown is in the kitchen.*

*He is \_\_\_\_\_.* Mrs. Brown is in the bathroom.

*She is \_\_\_\_\_ a shower. Kitty is in the bedroom.*

*She is \_\_\_\_\_ English. Fido is in the dining-room, but he*

*\_\_\_\_\_ dinner!*

6. Fill in the correct form of the words in brackets (comparative or superlative).

1. My house is \_\_\_\_\_ (big) than yours.

2. This flower is \_\_\_\_\_ (pretty) than that one.

3. Non-smokers usually live \_\_\_\_\_ (long) than smokers.

4. Who is the \_\_\_\_\_ (rich) woman on earth?

5. He was the \_\_\_\_\_ (clever) thief of all.

6. New York is \_\_\_\_\_ (big) Paris.

7. English milk is \_\_\_\_\_ (strong) French milk.

8. An elephant is \_\_\_\_\_ (heavy) a fly.

9. A Mini is \_\_\_\_\_ (cheap) a Jaguar.

10. Rugby is \_\_\_\_\_ (funny) than football.

11. Mary is the \_\_\_\_\_ (pretty) of all.

12. Tom is the \_\_\_\_\_ (tall) of class.

13. They are the \_\_\_\_\_ (ugly) boys in the world.

14. Susan is \_\_\_\_\_ (happy) than Bob.

7. Complete the sentences using comparative form.

a) My brother is \_\_\_\_\_ than my sister, but she is \_\_\_\_\_ than him. (tall / intelligent)

b) Do you like your tea \_\_\_\_\_ ? (sweet)

- c) He wanted to be \_\_\_\_\_ . (rich)
- d) These trees are \_\_\_\_\_ than those ones. (small)
- e) His compositions were \_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_ than ours. (short / interesting)

8. Complete as frases usando o superlativo dos adjetivos indicados nos parênteses:

- a) In your opinion, what is the \_\_\_\_\_ thing in Nature? (incredible)
- b) What is the \_\_\_\_\_ river in the world? (long)
- c) What is the name of the \_\_\_\_\_ particle of matter? (small)
- d) Who is the \_\_\_\_\_ singer in Brazil? (popular)

### 9. Comparative and superlative adjectives

1

Argentina is \_\_\_\_\_ than England.  
bigger  
more big  
biggest

2

Tomas is \_\_\_\_\_ than his brother.  
attractiver  
more attractive  
most attractive

3

Villages are \_\_\_\_\_ than cities.  
noisier  
busier  
more peaceful

4

David is the \_\_\_\_\_ person I've ever met.  
more boring  
most boring  
boring

5

Katrina's \_\_\_\_\_ teacher our class has ever had.  
the better  
the good  
the best

6

Hong Kong is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ cities I've visted.  
most interesting  
interesting  
interest

10. Fill in the correct form of the words in brackets (comparative or superlative).

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  - c) What is the name of the \_\_\_\_\_ particle of matter? (small)
  - d) Who is the \_\_\_\_\_ singer in Brazil? (popular)
  - e) Which is the \_\_\_\_\_ nation in the world? (poor)
-